

# Dynamics

*pp*

**Pianissimo**  
*Very soft*

*p*

**Piano**  
*Soft*

*mp*

**Mezzo Piano**  
*Moderately soft*

*mf*

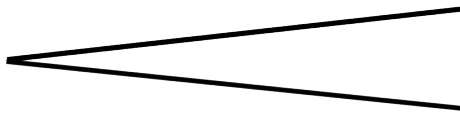
**Mezzo Forte**  
*Moderately loud*

*f*

**Forte**  
*Loud*

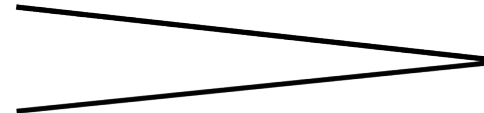
*ff*

**Fortissimo**  
*Very loud*



**Crescendo**

*Gradually getting louder*



**Decrescendo**

**Diminuendo**

*Gradually getting softer*